A Language and Literacy Instructional Framework
for Literature and the Content Areas (K-8)

**Reading Workshop**
- Guided Reading
- Independent Literacy Work (options: individual, partners, rotating groups at centers)

**Writing Workshop**
- Independent Writing
- Guided Writing (small group)
- Interactive Writing (small group)

**Language / Word Study**
- Interactive Read Aloud
- Language/Word Play
- Modeled/Shared Reading
- Modeled/Shared Writing
- Phonics/Word Study Lesson
- Interactive Writing
- Handwriting

**Reading Workshop**
- Guided Reading
- Independent Literacy Work (more sustained and independent tasks at the beginning of the year to build stamina, moving into full reading workshop)

**Writing Workshop**
- Independent Writing
- Interactive Writing (small group)
- Guided Writing (small group)

**Language / Word Study**
- Interactive Read Aloud
- Literature Discussion
- Language/Word Play
- Modeled/Shared Reading
- Modeled/Shared Writing
- Interactive Writing
- Phonics/Word Study Lesson

**Reading Workshop**
- Independent Reading
- Guided Reading
- Literature Study

**Writing Workshop**
- Independent Writing
- Guided Writing
- Investigations

**Language / Word Study**
- Interactive Read Aloud
- Modeled or Shared Reading/Writing
- Readers’ Theatre/Process Drama
- Choral Reading
- Poetry Sharing/Response
- Current Events
- Interactive Edit
- Interactive Vocabulary
- Handwriting
- Test Reading & Writing
- Word Study